### Outcomes: what is the different between objectives and outcomes?

When completing the gap analysis for your continuing professional nursing education, ultimately, the *outcome* should reflect that the gap was identified has been *closed*.

A learning outcome "reflects what the learner will be able to do as a result of participating in the educational activity" (2015, ANCC Primary Accreditation Manual, p. 25).

Outcomes should be observable and measurable and should reflect knowledge, skills, and/or practices.

Bloom's Taxonomy is a good place to state in determining the knowledge level you want to achieve and to identify verbs that can make contribute to making measurable outcomes.

# OUTCOME STATEMENT EDUCATION

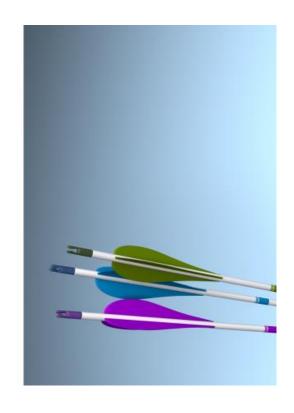
What is the difference between objectives and outcomes?

#### Objectives...

Differ from outcomes in that they focus on content and skills.

Represent the "stepping-stones' to the outcomes.

Describe the goals and intentions of the presenter who teaches the program/activity.



# OUTCOME STATEMENT EDUCATION

What is the difference between objectives and outcomes?

#### Outcomes...

express higher-level thinking skills.

reflect "end-game" expectations

provide measurable evidence of change from the "current state" to the "desired state" when using the gap analysis

integrate the content of the program/activity or presentation and the activities provided in the activity

can be evaluated as a skill, or useable knowledge upon completion of the program.



### **EXAMPLE**

#### Objective:

Describe characteristics of effective communication styles.

#### Outcome:

Knowledge: At conclusion of the program/activity, participants will self-report 2 effective communication styles on the program evaluation.

Skill: Participants will document 1 communication style to use in the case study provided.

#### **References**

American Nurses Credentialing Center. (2015). 2015 ANCC primary accreditation provider application manual. Silver Spring, MD: Author. American Nurses

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